

Contents

Abbreviations	II
A Short Historical Background	13
B Introductory Constitutional Matters	17
B.1 Preamble and General State Structure	17
B.2 Matters of Indian Citizenship	19
B.3 Fundamental Rights	20
a) Equality	22
b) Specific Freedoms	24
B.4 Indian State Principles	29
B.5 Fundamental Duties	33
C Separation of Powers	35
C.1 The Executive Branch	35
a) The President	35
b) The Vice President	40
c) The Council of Ministers, including the Prime Minister	43
C.2 The Legislative Power	46
a) The Council of States (Rajya Sabha)	46
b) The House of the People (Lok Sabha)	47

C.3	Judiciary and other Matters of Checks and Balance	62
	a) The Supreme Court and High Court Matters	63
	b) The National Judicial Appointments Commission	70
	c) The Comptroller and Auditor-General of India	71
D	India and its States	73
D.1	General Disclaimer	73
D.2	State Governors	73
D.3	State Councils of Ministers	74
D.4	Advocate-General for (each) State	75
D.5	State Legislature	75
D.6	State Legislative Procedure in General	79
D.7	State Judiciary	81
	a) High Court of a State	81
	b) Subordinate Courts of a State	83
D.8	Union Territories	84
D.9	Panchayats and further Structures of Local Self-Government	85
D.10	Relationship between Union and States	87
D.11	Matters of Finance	89
D.12	Matters of Trade	91
D.13	Matters of Public Service and of Tribunals	92
D.14	Electoral Law in India	94
D.15	Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Socially and Educationally Backward Classes	95
D.16	Language Matters	97

D.17 State of Emergency	98
E Matters of Constitutional Amendments	101
F Miscellaneous and Concluding Provisions	103
G The Schedules and Appendices to the IC in an Overview	105
List of References	109