TABLE OF CONTENT

LI	ST O	F TAB	LES	V	
LI	ST O	F FIGU	IRES	. VIII	
LI	ST O	F ABB	REVIATIONS	XI	
1 INTRODUCTION					
	1.1	Conc	eptual background and research motivations	1	
	1.2				
		1.2.1	Defining the main research questions of this work	6	
		1.2.2	Why an ontology for analyzing innovation networks		
		1.2.3	Expected contributions of this work	11	
	1.3 The knowledge lens for building the ontology of innovati networks				
	1.4		odology and structure of this work		
		1.4.1	Selecting the methodology for building the ontological approach of	•	
			innovation networks	15	
		1.4.2	Method mix supporting the research activities	20	
	1.5	Resea	arch outline of this work	21	
2	THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS TO UNDERSTAND INNOVATION NETWORKS				
	2.1		uxtaposition of innovation and cooperation		
		2.1.1	Innovation, knowledge and its link to cooperation		
		2.1.2	Characteristics of innovation influencing cooperation	28	
			2.1.2.1 Innovation outcomes		
			2.1.2.2 Types of innovation and their degree of newness		
			2.1.2.3 The scope of innovation		
		0.4.0	2.1.2.4 Uncertainty in innovation		
		2.1.3	Towards a collaborative innovation process		
			2.1.3.2 Main constructs within the innovation process		
	2 2	Chara	acteristics of networks		
	2.2	221	Definition of network in the business context		
		2.2.1	Complexity of a network and its implication for innovation networks		
3	KNC	WLED	GE OF THE PROBLEM DOMAIN 'INNOVATION NETWORKS	' .49	
	ription of the systematic literature review process	51			

	3.2	Curre	nt state of scientific research in innovation networks	. 53
		3.2.1	General inferences from the literature analysis	54
		3.2.2	Defining innovation networks	
		3.2.3	Components and elements of innovation networks	64
			3.2.3.1 Nodes or agents of innovation networks	65
			3.2.3.2 Ties or links in innovation networks	67
			3.2.3.3 Types of knowledge and their considerations in collaborative-networked innovation	70
			3.2.3.4 Classification of agents based on their role as source of knowledge	73
		3.2.4	Typology of innovation networks	74
			3.2.4.1 Main approaches characterizing innovation networks	74
			3.2.4.2 Categorizing innovation networks according to the purpose of the network	
		3.2.5	Frameworks for managing innovation networks	81
		3.2.6	Evaluation measures assessing innovation networks	85
			3.2.6.1 Collaboration and cooperation in innovation networks	85
			3.2.6.2 Efficiency and Performance in innovation networks	88
		3.2.7	The quest of an ontological approach	99
4	BUI	LDING	THE ONTOLOGY OF INNOVATION NETWORKS	105
	4.1		constructs describing the ontology of innovation networks	
		4.1.1	Identifying the building blocks of the ontology considering the performance approach	
		4.1.2	Characteristics intrinsic to the organization and its capacity to absorb knowledge	
		4.1.3	Closeness to new knowledge and the structure given to collaboration	
		4.1.4	Characteristics inherent to innovation and determinants of network dynamics	115
	4.2	Chara	acterizing the organization's perspective	118
		4.2.1		446
			the organization's perspective	
			4.2.1.1 Cooperation and factors: concept disambiguation	
			4.2.1.2 Identifying and selecting the main empirical studies	120
			4.2.1.3 Factors influencing the participation of organizations in innovation networks	124
			4.2.1.4 Preparing the aggregated factors to carry out the meta-analysis	127
			4.2.1.5 Data limitations and recommendations for future studies on cooperation	131
		4.2.2	Defining the method to conduct the meta-analysis	134
			4.2.2.1 Evaluating meta-analysis approaches and selecting the	
			method	
			4.2.2.2 Describing the process followed to apply the Z-score method	136

		4.2.3	Conduc	ting meta-analysis to identify main cooperation factors	.137		
			4.2.3.1	Main results of the meta-analysis	.137		
			4.2.3.2	Recommendations for further research based on the central results of the meta-analysis			
	4.3	Descr	ibing in	novation network structures	.146		
		4.3.1	Conside	erations to define the network structure	.147		
		4.3.2		gies of innovation networks and characteristics defining their I structure	.150		
		4.3.3		teristics defining the structure of exploration and exploitation	.154		
		4.3.4		k structure and its relation to network behavior			
				Direct and indirect ties	.158		
				Coordination and the implication of the position of the organization within the network			
				The central position and accessibility of the network			
				The importance of distances between organizations			
	4.4	The n	etwork	dynamics	.166		
		4.4.1	Genera	I considerations framing the dynamics of innovation networks	.166		
		4.4.2		terizing absorptive capacity's influence on network behavior			
				Describing the concept of absorptive capacity	.171		
				Preconditions of organizations willing to participate in innovation networks			
			4.4.2.3	The process of absorptive capacity framing the dynamics of innovation networks			
			4.4.2.4	The absorptive capacity process and its significance for innovation networks	.182		
		4.4.3	Innovati	ion process in innovation networks	.186		
5	EMPIRICAL EVALUATION OF THE ONTOLOGY OF INNOVATION NETWORKS190						
	5.1			of the data and generation of subsequent variables			
	0.1	5.1.1	•	ng and description of the main data			
		5.1.2		eration and limitations of the data			
		5.1.3		uted criteria			
				Network complexity (NetComplex)			
				Network innovativeness (InF)			
				Innovation complexity (InnoComplex)			
			5.1.3.4	Potential absorptive capacity (PACAP)	.201		
			5.1.3.5	Realized absorptive capacity – Performance of the innovation network (P _n)	.202		
		5.1.4	Explorir	ng the characteristics of the dataset	.204		
	5.2			dence of the structural configuration of innovation			
			ork (Net	work Structure)			
		5.2.1		paracteristics of innovation networks topologies			
		5.2.2	Descrip	tive statistics of innovation network topologies	.211		

5.3	3 Innov	ration networks behavior – Absorptive capacity	213
	5.3.1	Potential absorptive capacity	214
		5.3.1.1 Model building and development of hypotheses	214
		5.3.1.2 Analysis and main results	218
	5.3.2	Realized absorptive capacity (Performance)	221
		5.3.2.1 Model building to measure performance of innovation networks: Main Hypotheses	221
		5.3.2.2 Model development to measure performance of innovation networks	226
	5.3.3	Final remarks regarding potential absorptive capacity and the performance of innovation networks	228
		5.3.3.1 Potential absorptive capacity	229
		5.3.3.2 Realized absorptive capacity – Performance of innovation networks	231
6 M	AIN FIND	DINGS AND FURTHER RESEARCH	233
6.1	1 Main	findings	233
	6.1.1	Main findings regarding the ontological approach	
	6.1.2	Main findings from the evaluation phase	
	6.1.3	Implications for management	238
	6.1.4	Implications for policy	240
6.2 Main constraints and general limitations influencing the res			
6.3	6.3 Further research		
BIBLIOGRAPHY			
APPE	NDIXES	<u>}</u>	XIX