

Contents

1	Abstract	1
2	Introduction	3
2.1	Motivation	4
2.2	Challenges	6
2.3	Contribution	9
2.4	Structure	10
3	Related Work	11
3.1	Attributes of Radio Links	11
3.1.1	Human Presence Detection	12
3.1.2	Bluetooth Low Energy	15
3.2	RF-based Positioning	17
3.2.1	Scene Analysis	21
3.2.2	Device-free Techniques	23
3.2.3	RF-based Techniques	25
3.2.4	Link-based	27
3.2.5	Summary on RF-based Positioning	32
3.3	Velocity Estimation	32
3.3.1	Summary on Velocity Estimation	35
3.4	Queueing Systems	35
3.4.1	Participatory mobile crowd-sensing	36
3.4.2	Autonomous queue monitoring with pre-deployed infrastructure	37
3.4.3	Summary on Queueing Systems	38
3.5	Summary	38
4	Accurate Event Detection and Velocity Estimation	41
4.1	Velocity estimation in Wireless Sensor Networks	41
4.2	Analysed Techniques	44

4.2.1	RSSI-based Techniques	45
4.2.2	Alert Magnitude-based Techniques	48
4.2.3	Alert Magnitude Set-based Techniques	51
4.3	Summary	53
5	BLE-based Presence Detection for Waiting Lines	55
5.1	BLE Radio Links in RF-based Queueing Systems	55
5.2	Challenges in using BLE for Presence Detection	57
5.3	BLE-based Detection Algorithm Design	59
5.3.1	RSSI Variance Based Technique	60
5.3.2	Mean RSSI-based Technique	61
5.4	Summary	65
6	CutiQueue Prototype Queueing System	69
6.1	Communication Utility Queue	69
6.2	Design of the CutiQueue Prototype Queueing System	70
6.2.1	BLE-Based Detection	70
6.2.2	Data Transfer	72
6.2.3	CutiQueue Algorithm	76
6.3	Summary	79
7	Evaluation	81
7.1	Velocity Estimation Techniques	81
7.1.1	RSSI	84
7.1.2	Alert Magnitude	85
7.1.3	Alert Magnitude Set	89
7.1.4	Summary of the Velocity Estimation Results	90
7.2	BLE-based Presence Detection Algorithm	93
7.2.1	Implementation	94
7.2.2	RSSI Variance Based Detection	96
7.2.3	Mean RSSI Based Detection	100
7.2.4	Queueing System Evaluation	105
7.2.5	Summary of the BLE-based Presence Detection Performance	108
7.3	The CutiQueue System	111
7.3.1	Parameter Configuration	114
7.3.2	Queueing System Evaluation	120
7.3.3	Summary of the CutiQueue Systems Performance	127
7.4	Summary of the Evaluation Results	128

CONTENTS

iii

8	Conclusions and Outlook	131
8.1	Conclusion	132
8.2	Outlook	134
	Bibliography	135