

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Developments in the field of hypoplastic models . . . . .	1
1.2	Motivation - Why another constitutive equation? . . . . .	3
1.3	Symbols and Notations . . . . .	4
<b>2</b>	<b>Soil behaviour</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1	Soil properties, qualitative and quantitative description . . . . .	7
2.1.1	Critical State Concept . . . . .	7
2.1.2	Stiffness . . . . .	10
2.1.3	Proportional paths and Goldscheider's rules . . . . .	14
2.1.4	Stress-dilatancy relations . . . . .	20
2.2	Specifics of clay behaviour . . . . .	26
2.2.1	Compression behaviour . . . . .	26
2.2.2	Critical State . . . . .	28
2.2.3	State boundaries . . . . .	29
2.3	Specifics of sand behaviour . . . . .	36
2.3.1	Compression behaviour . . . . .	36
2.3.2	Critical state . . . . .	36
2.3.3	Minimum void ratio . . . . .	37
2.3.4	Void ratio-pressure relation . . . . .	37
<b>3</b>	<b>Some constitutive models for clay</b>	<b>41</b>
3.1	Modified Cam Clay model . . . . .	41
3.2	Hypoplastic model of Mašín . . . . .	45

<b>4 Barodesy</b>	<b>47</b>
4.1 Mathematical formulation of Goldscheider's first rule . . . . .	47
4.2 Mathematical formulation of Goldscheider's second rule . . . . .	48
4.3 The scalar quantities $f$ and $g$ . . . . .	48
4.4 The $\mathbf{R}$ - function: a rule for proportional paths . . . . .	50
4.4.1 Determination of the scalar quantity $\alpha$ . . . . .	50
4.4.2 Critical states in barodesy . . . . .	53
4.5 Proportional paths starting from $\mathbf{T} \neq \mathbf{0}$ . . . . .	58
4.5.1 Response envelopes . . . . .	61
4.6 Mathematical discussion of barodesy . . . . .	62
<b>5 Barodesy for clay</b>	<b>65</b>
5.1 Mathematical Formulation . . . . .	65
5.2 Calibration . . . . .	67
5.3 Comparison with experimental data . . . . .	76
5.3.1 Isotropic compression . . . . .	76
5.3.2 Triaxial compression . . . . .	78
5.3.3 Oedometric compression . . . . .	78
<b>6 Concluding remarks</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>A List of symbols</b>	<b>A.1</b>
<b>B Equations of the hypoplastic model by Mašín [44]</b>	<b>B.1</b>
<b>C Barodesy in the case of axial symmetry</b>	<b>C.1</b>
<b>D Source code</b>	<b>D.1</b>
<b>E Basic clay features</b>	<b>E.1</b>